**مواردي كه هرگز نبايد اتفاق بيفتد
Never Events**

* براساس [National Quality forum](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Health_care_providers) شامل 28 خطاي پزشكي است كه اكثرآنها درمراكزبهداشتي درماني اتفاق مي افتد و بقيه ممكن است درمنزل يا هرمحل ديگري حادث شود .
* They are defined as ["adverse events that are serious](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Health_care_providers), largely preventable, and of concern to both the public and [health care providers](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Health_care_providers) for the purpose of public accountability."
* **The** [**28 Never Events**](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Health_care_providers) **are:**

**الف ) وقايع جراحي**

**1.** انجام جراحي بر روي قسمت اشتباهي ازبدن [Surgery](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Surgery) performed on the [wrong body part](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Surgery)

**2.** انجام جراحي بر روي بيمار اشتباه [Surgery](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Surgery) performed on the [wrong patient](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Surgery)

**3.** انجام جراحي با روش و رويه غلط بر روي بيمار[Wrong](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Surgery) [surgical procedure](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_surgical_procedures) performed on a patient

**4.** جا گذاشتن اشياء خارجي دربدن بعدازجراحي يا ساير روش هاي درماني Unintended retention of a [foreign object](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Foreign_object) in a patient after surgery or other procedure

5.مرگ درحين عمل يا بلافاصله بعدازعمل جراحي دربيمار با وضعيت سلامتي طبيعي [Intraoperative or immediately post-operative](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Surgery) death in an [ASA Class I](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/ASA_physical_status_classification_system) patient

6**.** تلقیح مصنوعی با اهداکننده های (اسپرم و تخمک) اشتباه[Artificial insemination](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Artificial_insemination) with the wrong donor sperm or donor egg

**ب ) وقايع مرتبط با تجهيزات و توليدات**:

* 1- مرگ يا ناتواني جدي بيمار بدنبال استفاده از داروها و تجهيزات آلوده در تسهيلات مراقبتيPatient death or serious disability associated with the use of [contaminated drugs, devices, or biologics](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Surgery) provided by the healthcare facility
* 2- مرگ يا ناتواني جدي بيماربدنبال استفاده از دستگاهها وتجهيزات مصرف شده قبلي و يا دستگاههائي با عملكرد متفاوت با آنچه مورد انتظار است . Patient death or serious disability associated with the use or function of a device in patient care, in which the [device is used or functions other than as intended](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Surgery)
* 3- مرگ يا ناتواني جدي بيمار بدنبال آمبولي هواي داخل عروقي در مراكز ارائه خدمات مراقبتي و سلامتيPatient death or serious disability associated with intravascular [air embolism](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Air_embolism) that occurs while being cared for in a healthcare facility

**ج ) وقايع مراقبتي بيمار**:

* - ترخيص نوزاد به شخص اشتباه [Infant discharged](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Surgery) to the wrong person
* 2- مرگ يا ناتواني جدي بيمار بدنبال مفقودشدن )بيش از4 ساعت بيمارPatient death or serious disability ( associated with [patient elopement](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Surgery) (disappearance)
* 3- خودكشي يا قصدخودكشي منجربه ناتواني جدي درحين ارائه خدمات مراقبتيPatient [suicide](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Surgery), or [attempted suicide](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Parasuicide) resulting in serious disability, while being cared for in a healthcare facility

**د ) وقايع مرتبط با مديريت مراقبتي**

* 1- مرگ يا ناتواني جدي بيمارمرتبط با خطاي درماني
* Patient death or serious disability associated with a [medication error](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Surgery) (e.g., errors involving the wrong drug, wrong dose, wrong patient, wrong time, wrong rate, wrong preparation or wrong [route of administration](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Route_of_administration))
* 2- مرگ يا ناتواني جدي بيمارمرتبط با واكنش هموليتيك بعلت تجويز خون يا فراورده هاي خوني ناهمگون و ناسازگار ( تزريق گروه خون اشتباه ) Patient death or serious disability associated with a [hemolytic reaction](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Surgery) due to the administration of [ABO](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/ABO_blood_group_system)/[HLA](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Human_leukocyte_antigen)-incompatible blood or blood products
* 3- مرگ يا ناتواني جدي مادر در زايمان طبيعي يا وضع حمل حاملگي هاي كم خطر موقع ارائه خدمات مراقبتي [Maternal death](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maternal_death) or serious disability associated with labor or delivery in a low-risk pregnancy while being cared for in a health care facility
* 4- مرگ يا ناتواني جدي بيمار مرتبط با هيپوگليسمي كه موقع ارائه خدمات مراقبتي شروع شود . Patient death or serious disability associated with [hypoglycemia](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pressure_ulcer), the onset of which occurs while the patient is being cared for in a healthcare facility
* 5- مرگ يا ناتواني جدي ( كرينكتروس Kernicterus ) مرتبط با نارسائي وشكست درشناخت ودرمان يرقان نوزاديDeath or serious disability ([kernicterus](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kernicterus)) associated with failure to identify and treat [hyperbilirubinemia](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperbilirubinemia) in neonates
* 6- زخم بستر درجه 3 يا 4 بعداز پذيرش جهت خدمات بالينيStage 3 or 4 [pressure ulcers](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pressure_ulcer) acquired after admission to a healthcare facility
* 7- مرگ يا ناتواني جدي بيماربعلت درمان manipulative نخاعیPatient

**ه ) وقايع مرتبط با محيط**:

* 1- مرگ يا ناتواني جدي بيمارهمراه شوك الكتريسيته درحين مراقبت هاي درمانيPatient death or serious disability associated with an [electric shock](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Electric_shock) or elective cardioversion while being cared for in a healthcare facility
* 2- هرگونه حادثه اي دراثرانتقال اشتباه لوله هاي اكسيژن يا گازهاي ديگربه بيماريا آلودگي اين لوله هاAny incident in which a line designated for [oxygen or other gas](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pressure_ulcer) to be delivered to a patient contains the wrong gas or is contaminated by toxic substances
* 3- هرگونه مرگ يا ناتواني جدي بعلت سوختگي ناشي ازهرمنبعي درحين مراقبت هاي درمانيPatient death or serious disability associated with a [burn](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pressure_ulcer) incurred from any source while being cared for in a healthcare facility
* **4-** هرگونه مرگ يا ناتواني جدي بعلت اختلال درمحافظ ونگهدارنده هاي اطراف تخت Patient death or serious disability associated with the use of [restraints or bedrails](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pressure_ulcer) while being cared for in a healthcare facility
* **5.** هرگونه مرگ يا ناتواني جدي بعلت افتادنPatient death or serious disability associated with a [fall](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pressure_ulcer) while being cared for in a healthcare facility

**و ) وقايع جنائي**:

* **-** هرگونه اصراردستورات درمانی توسط شخصيت هاي پزشك ، پرستار ،‌داروساز و ديگر ارائه دهندگان خدمات درماني داراي پروانه كارAny [instance of care ordered](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sexual_assault) by or provided by someone impersonating a physician, nurse, pharmacist, or other licensed healthcare provider
* **2-** سوء استفاده وتجاوز جنسي از بيمار[Sexual assault](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sexual_assault) on a patient within or on the grounds of the healthcare facility
* **3-** مرگ يا جراحت مهم بيماريا پرسنل ناشي از سوء استفاده وتجاوز فيزيكي Death or significant injury of a patient or staff member resulting from a [physical assault](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sexual_assault) (i.e., battery) that occurs within or on the grounds of the healthcare facility
* **4.** ربودن بیمار [Abduction](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sexual_assault) of a patient of any age

Reference:

[http://www.psnet.ahrq.gov/primer.aspx?primerID=3](http://www.psnet.ahrq.gov/primer.aspx?primerID=3refferrence)